# **Discussion**: more formal (?) guidelines when submitting data to ExperimentHub

Stephanie Hicks October 17, 2019

Bioconductor Developer's Forum

## Two questions to that I want to discuss today:

Should we create more formal guidelines for developers

1. On how to **name** ExperimentHub data packages?

2. What format to **store** data in when submitting ExperimentHub data package?

# A case study



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#### Flow sorted purified cell types from various blood and brain samples

#### All Packages

#### **Bioconductor version 3.9 (Release)**

Autocomplete biocViews search: flowSorted

Software (1741) AnnotationData (948) ExperimentData (371) AssayDomainData (65) DiseaseModel (87) ▶ OrganismData (125) PackageTypeData (14) ▶ RepositoryData (88) ReproducibleResearch (17) SpecimenSource (95) ► TechnologyData (242)

▶ Workflow (27)

#### Packages found under ExperimentData:

Show All + entries

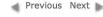
Rank based on number of downloads: lower numbers are more frequently downloaded.

**Package** Maintainer Title Illumina HumanMethylation data FlowSorted.Blood.450k Andrew E Jaffe on sorted blood cell populations Illumina EPIC data on FlowSorted.Blood.EPIC Lucas A. Salas immunomagnetic sorted peripheral adult blood cells Shan V. Illumina 450k data on sorted cord FlowSorted.CordBlood.450k Andrews blood cells Illumina HumanMethylation data FlowSorted.CordBloodNorway.450k on sorted cord blood cell kristina gervin populations Illumina HumanMethylation data Andrew E Jaffe on sorted frontal cortex cell FlowSorted.DLPFC.450k populations Illumina 450k/EPIC data on FACS

Lucas A. Salas

Showing 1 to 6 of 6 entries (filtered from 371 total entries)

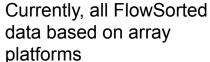
FlowSorted.CordBloodCombined.450k



and MACS umbilical blood cells

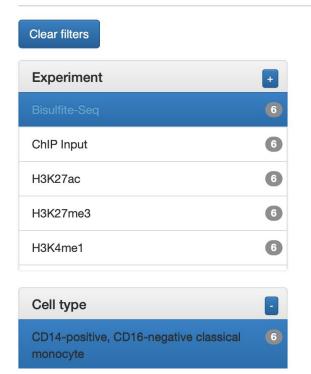
Search table: FlowSorted

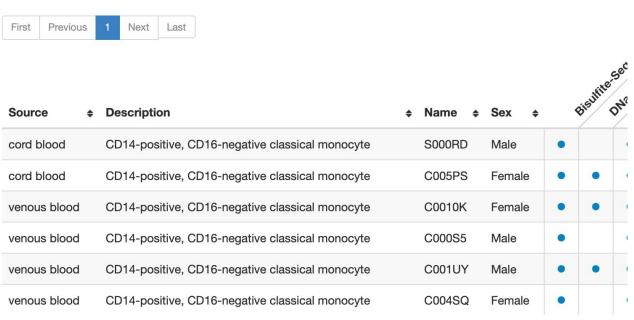




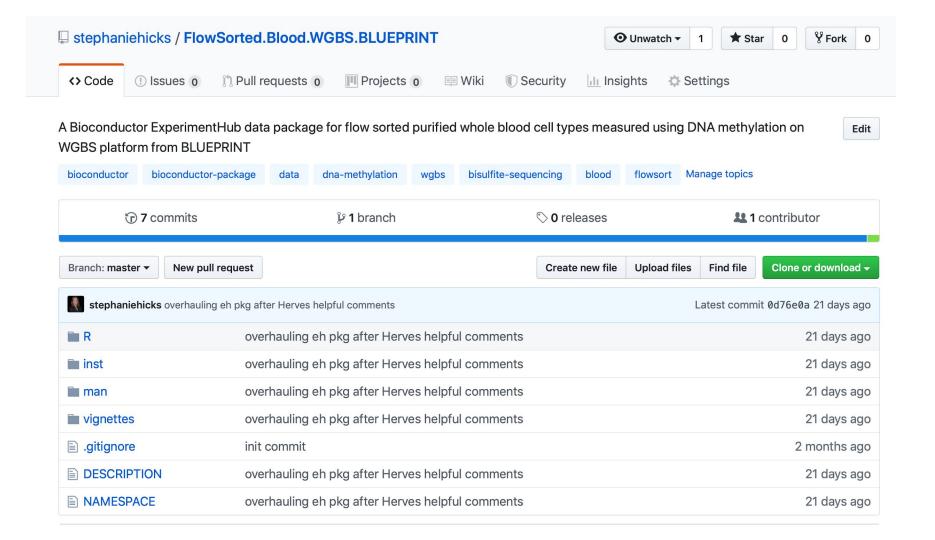


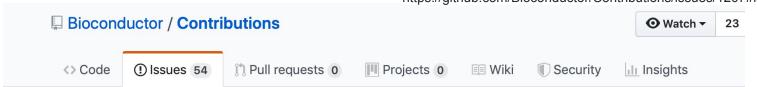
#### **Experiments**





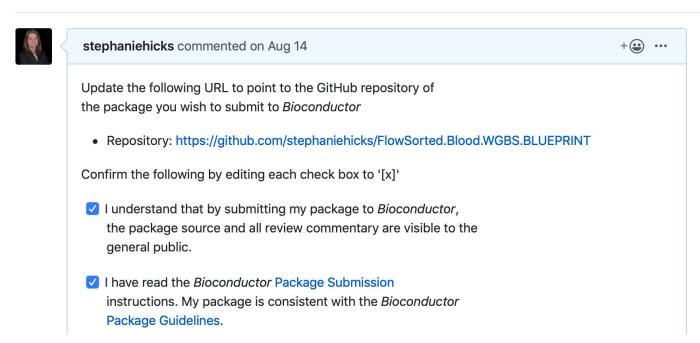
http://dcc.blueprint-epigenome.eu/#/experiments





#### FlowSorted.Blood.WGBS.BLUEPRINT #1207









Thursday, August 15th



Kasper Hansen 9:41 AM

Consistency with the other FlowSorted packages which are FlowSorted.TISSUE.PLATFORM

For CordBlood on the array platform we have two datasets (which are both generated by good groups), and I think we are using something like



Stephanie Hicks 9:43 AM

ok happy to change it. i asked on the github issue best way to make that happen. not sure if I should close current issue, change name, and open a new issue?



Kasper Hansen 9:43 AM

CordBlood vs CordBloodNorway and now we apparantly have a CordBloodCombined

Which is not ideal, but I think if you put the BLUEPRINT in there, you should do it at the tissue level



Stephanie Hicks 9:44 AM

These samples contain both cord and venous blood



Kasper Hansen 9:44 AM

But these conventions are not written down anyway

You mean blueprint has both?

If I was doing it for the arrays I would consider splitting them up, but in your case perhaps keep them. We still have the (again unwritten) convention that you then can select subsamples

So if you have a tissue with cell types A, B, C you might want to do deconvolution for a sample only containing A and B

In minfi::estimateCellTypes there is an argument to do this

Also, for example FlowSorted.Blood.450k has both FlowSorted and unsorted data

But anyway, we have not historically included the data generators in the package name



Stephanie Hicks 10:03 AM

that makes sense, but some more guidance (written down) somewhere might be helpful 🙃 (edited)





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flowSorted

- ► Software (1741)
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- ▶ Workflow (27)

### FlowSorted.Tissue.Platfor

#### m

#### Packages found under ExperimentData:

Rank based on number of downloads: lower numbers are more frequently downloaded.

Show All 💠 entries	Search table: FlowSorted				
Package	Maintainer 🔷	Title			
FlowSorted.Blood.450k	Andrew E Jaffe	Illumina HumanMethylation data on sorted blood cell populations			
FlowSorted.Blood.EPIC	Lucas A. Salas	Illumina EPIC data on immunomagnetic sorted peripheral adult blood cells			
FlowSorted.CordBlood.450k	Shan V. Andrews	Illumina 450k data on sorted cord blood cells			
FlowSorted.CordBloodNorway.450k	kristina gervin	Illumina HumanMethylation data on sorted cord blood cell populations			
FlowSorted.DLPFC.450k	Andrew E Jaffe	Illumina HumanMethylation data on sorted frontal cortex cell populations			
FlowSorted.CordBloodCombined.450k	Lucas A. Salas	Illumina 450k/EPIC data on FACS and MACS umbilical blood cells			

Showing 1 to 6 of 6 entries (filtered from 371 total entries)





stephaniehicks commented on Aug 15

Author

Contributor

Upon advice from @kasperdanielhansen, he suggested changing the name of the package from FlowSorted.Blood.WGBS.BLUEPRINT to FlowSorted.Blood.WGBS.l'm happy to do that, but wanted to ask best way to make that happen. Should I close this issue, change the name of the package and then open a new issue?



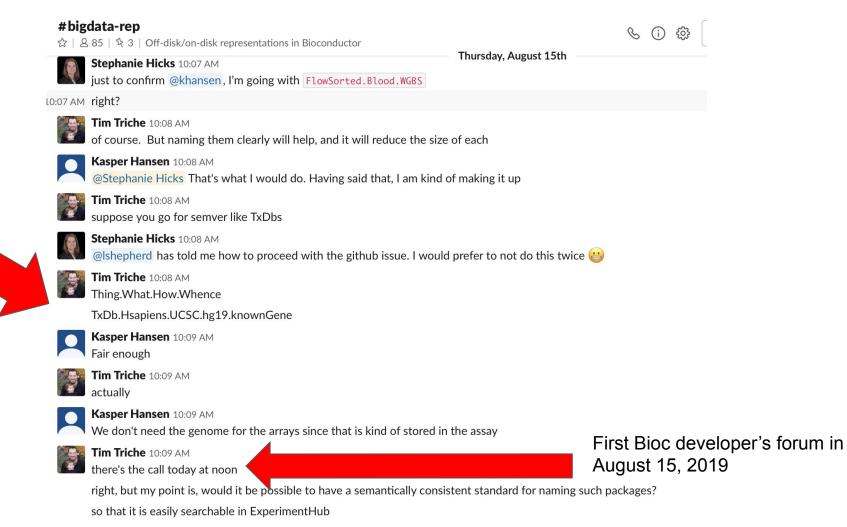
mtmorgan commented on Aug 15

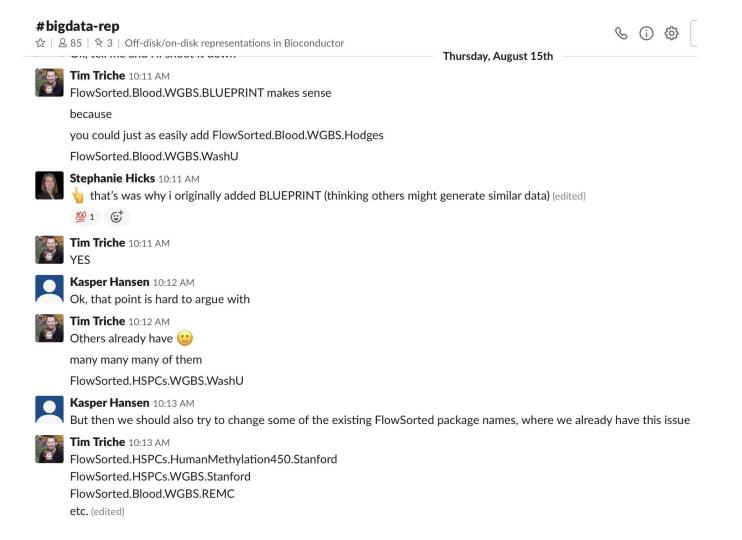
@lshep can help...



Ishep commented on Aug 15 Contributor

@stephaniehicks Change the name of the package, update the link in the above section for repository link - I will make the change in our database - Please let me know when the first two are done and I'll use the updated repository link to change in the database





Proposed naming convention:

Thing.TISSUE.PLATFORM.SUPPLIER

If so, then do we need to change already existing ExperimentHub packages? (maybe save discussion of this idea to end?)



#### stephaniehicks commented on Aug 15 • edited ▼

Author +

•••

@lshep thanks for your patience! After a lengthy discussion with @kasperdanielhansen @ttriche, it has been suggested to keep the name of package as it is.



#### stephaniehicks commented on Aug 15 • edited ▼

Author



• • • •

@Ishep thanks for your patience! After a lengthy discussion with @kasperdanielhansen @ttriche, it has been suggested to keep the name of package as it is. I should note there was also a lengthy discussion on what file format to store the data in. Currently the object in the package loads a BSseq object with loadHDF5SummarizedExperiment() function. However, @mtmorgan noted that storing the data in a simpler representation ( HDF5Array objects) vs a derived class (e.g. BSseq ) would allow users outside of R to use the data, which makes a lot of sense. I went with the former because it takes approx 4-5 mins to create the derived class ( BSseq ) from the HDF5Matrix objects versus approx 15 seconds to load in the derived class.

> hdf5_cov							
<29039352 x	44> HD	F5Matr	ix obj	ect	of typ	e "dou	ble":
	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]		[,43]	[,44]	
[1,]	8	20	3		0	28	
[2,]	6	24	3		13	28	
[3,]	9	18	0		4	22	
[4,]	8	17	2		4	25	
[5,]	8	20	3		15	23	
[29039348,]	2216	2270	2497		1912	1332	
[29039349,]	2195	2053	2463		1862	1233	
[29039350,]	1542	0	1509		870	347	
[29039351,]	587	251	631		336	132	
[29039352,]	97	0	104		51	0	

```
> hdf5_meth
<29039352 x 44> HDF5Matrix object of type "double":
                   [,2] [,3] ... [,43] [,44]
       [1,]
                                            13
       [2,]
                                             22
       [3,]
                                       3
                                            13
       [4,]
                     13
                                             24
       [5.]
                      14
                                      13
                                            20
[29039348,]
                      16
                            77
[29039349,]
                            71 .
                      14
[29039350.]
                            75
[29039351,]
[29039352,]
```

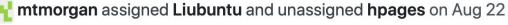
```
> # creating in BSseq object with HDF5 matrices
> Sys.time()
[1] "2019-08-15 13:11:04 EDT"
> bs <- BSseq(qr = qr_complete,</pre>
               M = hdf5 meth.
               Cov = hdf5 cov,
               sampleNames = pheno_table$sample_name)
> Sys.time()
[1] "2019-08-15 13:16:26 EDT"
> # loading in BSseq object
> Sys.time()
[1] "2019-08-15 13:16:40 EDT"
> hdf5_bs_se_path <- file.path(dataPath, "files_bsseq_hdf5_se")</pre>
> bs <- loadHDF5SummarizedExperiment(hdf5_bs_se_path)</pre>
> Sys.time()
[1] "2019-08-15 13:16:43 EDT"
```

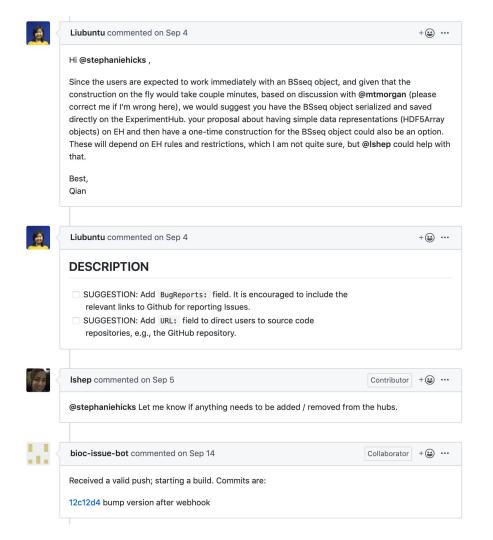
My original thinking was someone who would work with this data in Bioconductor would likely immediately create a BSseq object, so it would add additional 5 mins to analysis time every time they wanted to use the data. However it was noted by @kasperdanielhansen that if I just include the simple data representations (HDF5Array objects), then I could make the ExperimentHub function such that the user who pulls the data from ExperimentHub would pay a 1 time cost of 5 mins to create the BSseq object from the HDF5Array objects stored on ExperimentHub and then caches the BSseq object locally.

I would greatly appreciate your input/suggestions on if this appropriate or if I should only include simple representations. Thanks!











#### stephaniehicks commented on Sep 14

Author + 😑 ···

@Liubuntu I have done the following:

- added a NAMESPACE file and man/\*.Rd files
- added a BugReports: and URL: line to the DESCRIPTION file

@Liubuntu I understand that you suggested to uploading the serialized BSseq object to ExperimentHub. Could @mtmorgan @lshep confirm that this is the preference? I currently have the option to load it both ways

(https://github.com/stephaniehicks/FlowSorted.Blood.WGBS.BLUEPRINT/blob/12c12d466e134dc1b9e dcf1272420b9c43fa434a/R/FlowSorted.Blood.WGBS.BLUEPRINT.R#L45) with an argument preloaded = TRUE or preloaded = FALSE.

@Ishep -- Once I confirm which version you prefer, I will need to upload the files to ExperimentHub. Could you confirm that my credentials are the same?

Thanks everyone! Stephanie





Ishep commented on Sep 17

Contributor



@stephaniehicks Because the files are taking so long to construct, we would recommend having the serialized BSseq objects on the Hub. Please let me know which (or if all) current hub entries should be removed and let me know when the new files (metadata.csv and files uploaded) are ready. Feel free to ping me here or on slack with any hub issues. Cheers.





bioc-issue-bot commented 27 days ago





Received a valid push; starting a build. Commits are:

79d8b94 keeping on the serialized BSseg object

> temp

44 samples has not been smoothed

Data is in the Hub

> eh = ExperimentHub() snapshotDate(): 2019-09-20 > query(eh, "FlowSorted") ExperimentHub with 4 records # snapshotDate(): 2019-09-20

# \$species: Homo sapiens

title

# \$rdataclass: RGChannelSet, character

rdatapath, sourceurl, sourcetype

> temp = query(eh, "FlowSorted")[[4]]

An object of type 'BSseg' with 29039352 methylation loci

Some assays are HDF5Array-backed

# additional mcols(): taxonomyid, genome, description,

EH3128 | FlowSorted.Blood.WGBS.BLUEPRINT (col annotation)

# retrieve records with, e.g., 'object[["EH1136"]]'

EH2256 | FlowSorted.CordBloodCombined.450k EH3127 | FlowSorted.Blood.WGBS.BLUEPRINT

# \$dataprovider: BLUEPRINT, Bioconductor, Bioconductor, GEO, karnanilab, GEO

EH1136 | FlowSorted.Blood.EPIC: Illumina Human Methylation data from EPIC...

# coordinate\_1\_based, maintainer, rdatadateadded, preparerclass, tags,





#### Liubuntu commented 23 days a



Hi @stephaniehicks,

Your current script doesn't do the downloading, you may also need building error should be cleared

Best, Qian

#### stephaniehicks commented 23 days ago • edited •

Author

 $\odot$ 

Hi @Liubuntu,

I'm not sure I understand what you are saying. The files in EH are .h5 and .rds objects after serializing the BSseq object with the saveHDF5SummarizedExperiment() function. The function loads and saves using only a folder directory name. As far as I know, I cannot reconstruct the BSseq object with these files. Another problem is that as I noted above (#1207 (comment)) it will take 4-5 mins to reconstruct the BSseq object, which why it was suggested to use the serialized version.

Could you clarify what you mean?

Also, now that the .h5 and .rds files are uploaded, it's not clear to me what to write to be able to load in these files? the loadHDF5SummarizedExperiment() function only accepts a directory path and does not link to the .h5 and .rds files themselves? @lshep do you have suggestions?

```
eh <- ExperimentHub()
myfiles <- query(eh, "FlowSorted.Blood.WGBS.BLUEPRINT")
myfiles[[1]]</pre>
```

```
version <- "v1.0.0"
base <- file.path("FlowSorted.Blood.WGBS.BLUEPRINT", version, "files_bsseq_hdf5_col")
loadHDF5SummarizedExperiment(base)</pre>
```

Thanks everyone!



+ 😐 …

Hi Stephanie,

Unfortunately saveHDF5SummarizedExperiment() saves an object in a form that is not convenient to

Here is why:

Saving a BSseq object with saveHDF5SummarizedExperiment() generates a folder with 2 files in it: assays.h5 and se.rds. An important thing to keep in mind is that se.rds contains the original

host on ExperimentHub.

serialized BSseq object but without the assay data in it. The assay data is in assays. h5.

It seems that you've uploaded these 2 files to ExperimentHub (resources EH3127, and EH3128). I can get these resources with:

library(ExperimentHub)

eh <- ExperimentHub()</pre>

path\_to\_assays\_h5 <- eh[["EH3127"]]</pre> bs <- eh[["EH3128"]]

path\_to\_assays\_h5 is the path to a standalone 2.6G HDF5 file that contains the datasets of the 2 assays:

> h5ls(path\_to\_assays\_h5) otype dclass dim group name

/ assay001 H5I\_DATASET FLOAT 29039352 x 44 / assay002 H5I DATASET FLOAT 29039352 x 44



Another (more serious) issue is that bs is a broken object:

```
> assay(bs)
<29039352 x 44> DelayedMatrix object of type "double":
HDF5-DIAG: Error detected in HDF5 (1.10.5) thread 0:
  #000: H5F.c line 509 in H5Fopen(): unable to open file
    major: File accessibilty
    minor: Unable to open file
  #001: H5Fint.c line 1498 in H5F_open(): unable to open file: time = Wed Sep 25 00:19
, name = 'assays.h5', tent_flags = 0
    major: File accessibilty
    minor: Unable to open file
  #002: H5FD.c line 734 in H5FD_open(): open failed
    major: Virtual File Layer
    minor: Unable to initialize object
  #003: H5FDsec2.c line 346 in H5FD sec2 open(): unable to open file: name = 'assays.h
    major: File accessibilty
    minor: Unable to open file
Error in h5mread(filepath, name, starts = index) :
  failed to open file 'assays.h5'
```

That's because the object has been separated from its assays.h5 companion.

One thing to keep in mind is that an object saved with saveHDF5SummarizedExperiment() needs to be loaded back into R with loadHDF5SummarizedExperiment(). But the loadHDF5SummarizedExperiment() function itself can only be pointed to a folder that is organized in the way that saveHDF5SummarizedExperiment() organized it, that is, with the assays.h5 and se.rds files in it.



download the 2 files from ExperimentHub (to the local ExperimentHub cache), (2) create a temporary directory, (3) copy and rename the 2 files from the local ExperimentHub cache to the temporary directory, and (4) finally point loadHDF5SummarizedExperiment() to this temporary directory, this solution would be inefficient and fragile.

Even though it would be possible for your FlowSorted.Blood.WGBS.BLUEPRINT() function to (1)

A better approach is to upload to ExperimentHub whatever components need to be passed to the BSseq() constructor to create the object, that is:

- The HDF5 file (already on ExperimentHub but maybe you want to consider changing the dataset names).
- The rowRanges i.e. the GRanges object passed to the <code>gr</code> argument of <code>BSseq()</code> .
- The sample names: this could be a serialized character vector but it would make a lot of sense to store it in the same HDF5 file as the assay data (as a 3rd dataset).

Then FlowSorted.Blood.WGBS.BLUEPRINT() can simply be something like:

```
FlowSorted.Blood.WGBS.BLUEPRINT <- function()
{
    eh <- ExperimentHub()
    assays_h5file <- eh[["some_EH_ID"]]
    gr <- eh[["another_EH_ID"]]
    M <- HDF5Array(assays_h5file, "M")
    Cov <- HDF5Array(assays_h5file, "Cov")
    sampleNames <- as.character(HDF5Array(assays_h5file, "sample_names"))
    BSseq(M, Cov, gr=gr, sampleNames=sampleNames)
}</pre>
```



You mentioned earlier that this is very slow and indeed it is. This is because the BSseq() constructor function validates the assays i.e. it checks that all(0 <= M <= Cov) && !anyNA(M) && !anyNA(Cov) && all(is.finite(Cov)) (this check is implemented in C++ in bsseq/src/check\_M\_and\_Cov.cpp). This means that all the data in the HDF5 file is read and checked, which of course takes a long time. For curated/trusted datasets like yours, it's fair to assume that the data has been checked before

being uploaded to ExperimentHub so validating it again every time a user calls FlowSorted.Blood.WGBS.BLUEPRINT() seems unnecessary.

We should ask @kasperdanielhansen or @PeteHaitch if the bsseq package provides a way to construct a BSseq object from trusted assays i.e. without validating them. If not, maybe this could be a reasonable request. E.g. this could be supported by adding a check argument to the BSseq and bsseq::.BSseq constructors and calling new2("BSseq", ..., check=check) instead of new("BSseq", ...) in the latter.

In the meantime, a workaround is to replace the call to BSseq() with:

# Discussion on data storage format convention:

Simplest data representation (e.g. HDF5) vs derived classes (serialized objects)

### Two questions to that I want to discuss today:

1. Should we create guidelines for developers on <a href="mailto:naming">naming</a>
ExperimentHub data packages?

2. Should we create guidelines for developers on what format the data are **stored** in when submitting an ExperimentHub data package?