

# Package ‘MEAL’

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**Title** Perform methylation analysis

**Version** 1.21.0

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**Description** Package to integrate methylation and expression data. It can also perform methylation or expression analysis alone. Several plotting functionalities are included as well as a new region analysis based on redundancy analysis. Effect of SNPs on a region can also be estimated.

**Depends** R (>= 3.6.0), Biobase, MultiDataSet

**License** Artistic-2.0

**biocViews** DNAMethylation, Microarray, Software, WholeGenome

**LazyData** true

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---

computeRDAR2

*Compute signification of RDA test*

---

## Description

Compare R2 obtained in our region of interest with the global R<sup>2</sup> and the R<sup>2</sup> of regions with the same number of probes.

## Usage

```
computeRDAR2(
  fullMat,
  varsmode1,
  covarsmode1 = NULL,
  featNum,
  R2,
  num_permutations = 1e+05 - 1
)
```

## Arguments

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| fullMat          | Matrix with the whole genome expression or methylation values |
| varsmode1        | Matrix with the model   |
| covarsmode1      | Matrix with the covariables model                             |
| featNum          | Numeric with the number of features of the RDA model          |
| R2               | Numeric with the R2 of the RDA model                          |
| num_permutations | Numeric with the number of permutations.                      |

**Value**

Numeric vector with the probability of finding a region with the same number of probes with a bigger R2 and the global R2.

---

correlationMethExprs *Computes the correlation between methylation and expression*

---

**Description**

Estimates the correlation between methylation and expression. When there are known variables that affect methylation and/or expression, their effect can be subtracted using a linear model and then the residuals are used.

**Usage**

```
correlationMethExprs(
  multiset,
  meth_set_name = NULL,
  exprs_set_name = NULL,
  vars_meth = NULL,
  vars_exprs = NULL,
  sel_cpgs,
  flank = 250000,
  betas = TRUE,
  num_cores = 1,
  verbose = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| multiset       | MultiDataSet containing a methylation and an expression slots.   |
| meth_set_name  | Character vector with the name of the MultiDataSet's slot containing methylation data.   |
| exprs_set_name | Character vector with the name of the MultiDataSet's slot containing expression data.  |
| vars_meth      | Character vector with the names of the variables that will be used to obtain the methylation residuals. By default, none is used and residuals are not computed. |
| vars_exprs     | Character vector with the names of the variables that will be used to obtain the expression residuals. By default, none is used and residuals are not computed.  |
| sel_cpgs       | Character vector with the name of the CpGs used in the analysis. If empty, all the CpGs of the methylation set will be used.                                     |
| flank          | Numeric with the number of pair bases used to define the cpg-expression probe pairs.   |
| betas          | If set is a GenomicRatioSet, should beta values be used? (Default: TRUE)   |
| num_cores      | Numeric with the number of cores to be used.   |
| verbose        | Logical value. If TRUE, it writes out some messages indicating progress. If FALSE nothing should be printed.   |

**Details**

For each cpg, a range is defined by the position of the cpg plus the flank parameter (upstream and downstream). Only those expression probes that are entirely in this range will be selected. For these reason, it is required that the ExpressionSet contains a featureData with the chromosome and the starting and ending positions of the probes.

**Value**

Data.frame with the results of the linear regression:

- cpg: Name of the cpg
- exprs: Name of the expression probe
- beta: coefficient of the methylation change
- se: standard error of the beta
- P.Value: p-value of the beta coefficient
- adj.P.Val: q-value computed using B&H

---

exportResults

*Exports results data.frames to csv files.*

---

**Description**

Exports results to csv files. If more than one variable is present, subfolders with the name of the variable are created. For each variable, four files will be generated: probeResults.csv, dmrCateResults.csv, bumhunterResults.csv and blockFinderResults.csv

**Usage**

```
exportResults(
  object,
  dir = "./",
  prefix = NULL,
  fName = c("chromosome", "start")
)
```

**Arguments**

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| object | ResultSet  |
| dir    | Character with the path to export.   |
| prefix | Character with a prefix to be added to all file names.                             |
| fNames | Names of the columns of object fData that will be added to the results data.frame. |

**Value**

Files are saved into the given folder.

**Examples**

```

if (require(minfiData)){
  set <- ratioConvert(mapToGenome(MsetEx[1:10,]))
  methyOneVar <- runPipeline(set, variable_names = "sex")
  exportResults(methyOneVar)
}

```

---

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| filterResults | <i>Filter the data.frame obtained from probe analysis</i> |
|---------------|---|

---

**Description**

Filter the data.frame obtained from probe analysis

**Usage**

```
filterResults(results, range, position = "position", chr = "chromosome")
```

**Arguments**

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| results  | Data.frame with the results of probe analysis                   |
| range    | GenomicRanges with the desired range.                           |
| position | Character with the name of the column containing the positions  |
| chr      | Character with the name of the column containing the chromosome |

**Value**

Data.frame with the results of the probes of the range

---

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| getGeneVals | <i>Get all probes related to a gene</i> |
|-------------|---|

---

**Description**

Given a ResultSet and a gene name returns the results of the analysis of all the probes of the gene.

**Usage**

```

getGeneVals(
  object,
  gene,
  rid = 1,
  genecol = "genes",
  fName = c("chromosome", "start"),
  ...
)

```

**Arguments**

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| object  | ResultSet   |
| gene    | Character with the name of the gene   |
| rid     | Name of the results: "DiffMean" for mean differences, "DiffVar" for variance differences. (Default: DiffMean) |
| genecol | Character with the column of object fData with the gene information   |
| fNames  | Names of the columns of object fData that will be added to the results data.frame.                            |
| ...     | Further arguments passed to getProbeResults   |

**Value**

data.frame with the results of the analysis of the probes belonging to the gene

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
if (require(minfiData)){
  set <- ratioConvert(mapToGenome(MsetEx[1:10,]))
  methyOneVar <- runPipeline(set, variable_names = "sex")
  getGeneVals(methyOneVar, "TSPY4")
}

## End(Not run)
```

---

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| getProbeResults | <i>Obtain probe results from a ResultSet</i> |
|-----------------|--|

---

**Description**

It computes the statistics from the MArrayLM computed with DiffMeanAnalysis or DiffVarAnalysis. This function allows to specify the contrasts and to get F-statistics for a group of variables.

**Usage**

```
getProbeResults(
  object,
  rid = "DiffMean",
  coef = 2,
  contrast = NULL,
  fNames = c("chromosome", "start"),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| object | ResultSet   |
| rid    | Name of the results: "DiffMean" for mean differences, "DiffVar" for variance differences. (Default: DiffMean) |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| coef     | Number of the coefficient used to compute the statistics. If a vector is supplied, F-statistics evaluating the global effect of the coefficients are computed. (Default: 2). |
| contrast | Matrix of contrasts  |
| fNames   | Names of the columns of object fData that will be added to the results data.frame.   |
| ...      | Further arguments passed to getAssociation.  |

**Value**

data.frame with the probe results.

---

|               |                                     |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| getRDAResults | <i>Get a summary of RDA results</i> |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get statistics from RDA result.

**Usage**

```
getRDAResults(object)
```

**Arguments**

|        |           |
|--------|-----------|
| object | ResultSet |
|--------|-----------|

**Value**

Numeric vector with the RDA statistics

---

|      |  |
|------|--|
| MEAL | <i>MEAL (Methylation and Expression AnaLizer): Package for analysing methylation and expression data</i> |
|------|--|

---

**Description**

MEAL is a package designed to facilitate the analysis methylation and expression data. The package can analyze one dataset and can find correlations between methylation and expression data. MEAL has a vignette that explains the main functionalities of the package.

---

|              |                          |
|--------------|--------------------------|
| MEAL-defunct | <i>Defunct functions</i> |
|--------------|--------------------------|

---

### Description

These functions are defunct and no longer available.

### Details

Defunct functions are: multiCorrMethExprs, DAPipeline, DAProbe, DARegion, RDAsset, filterSet, plotBestFeatures, preparePhenotype, createRanges, prepareMethylationSet, calculateRelevantSNPs, correlationMethSNPs, explainedVariance, normalSNP, plotLM

Defunct classes are: analysisRegionResults, analysisResults

---

|             |                                 |
|-------------|---------------------------------|
| plotFeature | <i>Plot values of a feature</i> |
|-------------|---------------------------------|

---

### Description

Plot values of a feature splitted by one or two variables.

### Usage

```
plotFeature(set, feat, variables = colnames(pheno)[1], betas = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| set       | ExpressionSet, GenomicRatioSet or SummarizedExperiment.   |
| feat      | Numeric with the index of the feature or character with its name.   |
| variables | Character vector with the names of the variables to be used in the splitting. Two variables is the maximum allowed. |
| betas     | If set is a GenomicRatioSet, should beta values be used? (Default: TRUE)  |

### Value

A plot is generated on the current graphics device.

### Examples

```
if (require(minfiData)){
  set <- ratioConvert(mapToGenome(MsetEx[1:10,]))
  plotFeature(set, 1, variables = "Sample_Group")
}
```



---

|         |                         |
|---------|-------------------------|
| plotRDA | <i>Plot RDA results</i> |
|---------|-------------------------|

---

**Description**

Plot RDA results

**Usage**

```
plotRDA(object, pheno = data.frame(), n_feat = 5, main = "RDA plot", alpha = 1)
```

**Arguments**

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| object | ResultSet  |
| pheno  | data.frame with the variables used to color the samples.                           |
| n_feat | Numeric with the number of cpgs to be highlighted. Default: 5.                     |
| main   | Character with the plot title.   |
| alpha  | Numeric with the alpha level for colour transparance. Default: 1; no transparency. |

**Value**

A plot is generated on the current graphics device.

**Examples**

```
if (require(minfiData)){
  set <- ratioConvert(mapToGenome(MsetEx[1:10,]))
  model <- model.matrix(~set$sex)
  rda <- runRDA(set, model)
  plotRDA(rda, pheno = data.frame(factor(set$sex)))
}
```

---

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| plotRegion | <i>Plot results in a genomic region</i> |
|------------|---|

---

**Description**

Plot the results from the different analyses of a ResultSet in a specific genomic region. It can plot all the results from runPipeline.

**Usage**

```
plotRegion(
  rset,
  range,
  results = names(rset),
  genome = "hg19",
  rset2,
  tPV = 5,
  fName1 = c("chromosome", "start", "end"),
  fName2 = c("chromosome", "start", "end")
)
```

**Arguments**

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| rset    | ResultSet   |
| range   | GenomicRanges with the region coordinates   |
| results | Character with the analyses that will be included in the plot. By default, all analyses available are included. |
| genome  | String with the genome used to retrieve transcripts annotation: hg19, hg38, mm10. (Default: "hg19")             |
| rset2   | Additional ResultSet  |
| tPV     | Threshold for P-Value   |
| fNames  | Names from rset fData   |
| fNames2 | Names from rset2 fData  |

**Details**

This plot allows to have a quick summary of the methylation or gene expression analyses in a given region. If we use a `ResultSet` obtained from methylation data, transcripts annotation is obtained from archive. If we use a `ResultSet` obtained from gene expression data, transcripts annotation is taken from `fData`.

This plot can be used to plot the results of one dataset (methylation or gene expression) or to represent the association between methylation and gene expression data. If only one dataset is used, the p-values and the coefficients of `DiffMean` and `DiffVar` analyses are plotted. If we pass two `ResultSets`, `rset` should contain methylation results and a `rset2` the gene expression results.

**Value**

Regional plot

---

runBlockFinder

*Run blockFinder*


---

**Description**

Run blockFinder

**Usage**

```
runBlockFinder(
  set,
  model,
  coefficient = 2,
  blockfinder_cutoff = 0.1,
  num_permutations = 0,
  resultSet = FALSE,
  verbose = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| set                | GenomicRatioSet, eSet derived object or SummarizedExperiment                            |
| model              | Model matrix or formula to get model matrix from set.                                   |
| coefficient        | Numeric with the column of model matrix used in the analysis. (Default: 2)              |
| blockfinder_cutoff | Numeric with the minimum cutoff to include a probe in a block. (Default: 0.1)           |
| num_permutations   | Numeric with the number of permutations run to compute the blocks p-value. (Default: 0) |
| resultSet          | Should results be encapsulated in a resultSet? (Default: TRUE)                          |
| verbose            | Logical value. Should the function be verbose? (Default: FALSE)                         |
| ...                | Further arguments passed to blockFinder.  |

**Details**

This function has been deprecated and will be defunct in the new version.

**Value**

data.frame or resultSet with the result of blockFinder

**See Also**

[blockFinder](#)

---

runBumphunter

*Run bumphunter*

---

**Description**

Run bumphunter

**Usage**

```
runBumphunter(
  set,
  model,
  coefficient = 2,
  bumphunter_cutoff = 0.1,
  num_permutations = 0,
  bumps_max = 30000,
  betas = TRUE,
  check_perms = FALSE,
  verbose = FALSE,
  resultSet = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| set               | GenomicRatioSet, eSet derived object or SummarizedExperiment  |
| model             | Model matrix or formula to get model matrix from set.   |
| coefficient       | Numeric with the column of model matrix used in the analysis. (Default: 2)  |
| bumphunter_cutoff | Numeric with the minimum cutoff to include a probe in a block. (Default: 0.1)   |
| num_permutations  | Numeric with the number of permutations run to compute the bumps p-value. (Default: 0)  |
| bumps_max         | Numeric with the maximum number of bumps used in the permutation. This parameter only applies when num_permutations is greater than 0. (Default: 30000) |
| betas             | If set is a GenomicRatioSet, should beta values be used? (Default: TRUE)  |
| check_perms       | Logical. Should we check that there are less bumps than bumps_max? This parameter only applies when num_permutations is greater than 0. (Default: TRUE) |
| verbose           | Logical value. Should the function be verbose? (Default: FALSE)   |
| resultSet         | Should results be encapsulated in a resultSet? (Default: TRUE)  |
| ...               | Further arguments passed to bumphunter.   |

**Details**

This function has been deprecated and will be defunct in the new version.

**Value**

data.frame or resultSet with the result of bumphunter

**See Also**

[bumphunter](#)

---

runDiffMeanAnalysis     *Run differential mean analysis*

---

### Description

Run differential mean analysis using t-moderated statistics. This function relies on `lmFit` from `limma` package.

### Usage

```
runDiffMeanAnalysis(  
  set,  
  model,  
  weights = NULL,  
  method = "ls",  
  max_iterations = 100,  
  betas = TRUE,  
  resultSet = TRUE,  
  warnings = TRUE,  
  ...  
)
```

### Arguments

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <code>set</code>            | Matrix, <code>GenomicRatioSet</code> , <code>SummarizedExperiment</code> or <code>ExpressionSet</code> . |
| <code>model</code>          | Model matrix or formula to get model matrix from <code>set</code> .                                      |
| <code>weights</code>        | weights used in the <code>lmFit</code> model.  |
| <code>method</code>         | String indicating the method used in the regression: "ls" or "robust". (Default: "ls")                   |
| <code>max_iterations</code> | Numeric indicating the maximum number of iterations done in the robust method.                           |
| <code>betas</code>          | If <code>set</code> is a <code>GenomicRatioSet</code> , should beta values be used? (Default: TRUE)      |
| <code>resultSet</code>      | Should results be encapsulated in a <code>resultSet</code> ? (Default: TRUE)                             |
| <code>warnings</code>       | Should warnings be displayed? (Default:TRUE)   |

### Value

`MArrayLM` or `resultSet` with the result of the differential mean analysis.

### Examples

```
if (require(minfiData)){  
  mvalues <- getM(MsetEx)[1:100, ]  
  model <- model.matrix(~ Sample_Group, data = pData(MsetEx))  
  res <- runDiffMeanAnalysis(mvalues, model, method = "ls")  
  res  
}
```

---

runDiffVarAnalysis     *Run differential variance analysis*

---

### Description

Run differential variance analysis. This analysis can only be run with categorical variables. This function relies on `varFit` from `missMethyl` package.

### Usage

```
runDiffVarAnalysis(
  set,
  model,
  coefficient = NULL,
  resultSet = TRUE,
  betas = TRUE,
  warnings = TRUE,
  ...
)
```

### Arguments

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| <code>set</code>         | Matrix, <code>GenomicRatioSet</code> , <code>SummarizedExperiment</code> or <code>ExpressionSet</code> .            |
| <code>model</code>       | Model matrix or formula to get model matrix from <code>set</code> .   |
| <code>coefficient</code> | Numeric with the coefficients used to make the groups. If <code>NULL</code> , all possible groups will be computed. |
| <code>resultSet</code>   | Should results be encapsulated in a <code>resultSet</code> ? (Default: <code>TRUE</code> )                          |
| <code>betas</code>       | If <code>set</code> is a <code>GenomicRatioSet</code> , should beta values be used? (Default: <code>TRUE</code> )   |
| <code>warnings</code>    | Should warnings be displayed? (Default: <code>TRUE</code> )   |
| <code>...</code>         | Further arguments passed to <code>varFit</code> .   |

### Value

`MArrayLM` or `resultSet` with the result of the differential variance analysis.

### Examples

```
if (require(minfiData)){
  mvalues <- getM(MsetEx)[1:100, ]
  model <- model.matrix(~ Sample_Group, data = pData(MsetEx))
  res <- runDiffVarAnalysis(mvalues, model)
  res
}
```

---

|            |                    |
|------------|--------------------|
| runDMRcate | <i>Run DMRcate</i> |
|------------|--------------------|

---

**Description**

Run DMRcate

**Usage**

```
runDMRcate(set, model, coefficient = 2, resultSet = FALSE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| set         | GenomicRatioSet, eSet derived object or SummarizedExperiment               |
| model       | Model matrix or formula to get model matrix from set.                      |
| coefficient | Numeric with the column of model matrix used in the analysis. (Default: 2) |
| resultSet   | Should results be encapsulated in a resultSet? (Default: TRUE)             |
| ...         | Further arguments passed to cpg.annotate or dmrcate.                       |

**Details**

This function has been deprecated and will be defunct in the new version.

**Value**

data.frame or resultSet with the result of bumhunter

**See Also**

[dmrcate](#), [cpg.annotate](#)

---

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| runPipeline | <i>Perform differential methylation analysis</i> |
|-------------|--|

---

**Description**

Wrapper for analysing differential methylation and expression at region and probe level.

**Usage**

```
runPipeline(
  set,
  variable_names,
  covariable_names = NULL,
  model = NULL,
  weights = NULL,
  num_vars,
  sva = FALSE,
  betas = TRUE,
```

```

    range,
    analyses = c("DiffMean"),
    verbose = FALSE,
    warnings = TRUE,
    DiffMean_params = NULL,
    DiffVar_params = list(coefficient = 1:2),
    rda_params = NULL,
    method = "ls"
  )

```

### Arguments

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| set              | GenomicRatioSet, eSet derived object or SummarizedExperiment   |
| variable_names   | Character vector with the names of the variables that will be returned as result.  |
| covariable_names | Character vector with the names of the variables that will be used to adjust the model.  |
| model            | Model matrix or formula to get model matrix from set.  |
| weights          | weights used in the lmFit model (default NULL)   |
| num_vars         | Numeric with the number of variables in the matrix for which the analysis will be performed. Compulsory if equation is not null. |
| sva              | Logical. Should Surrogate Variable Analysis be applied? (Default: FALSE)   |
| betas            | If set is a GenomicRatioSet, should beta values be used? (Default: TRUE)   |
| range            | GenomicRanges with the region used for RDA   |
| analyses         | Vector with the names of the analysis to be run (DiffMean and/or DiffVar).   |
| verbose          | Logical value. If TRUE, it writes out some messages indicating progress. If FALSE nothing should be printed.                     |
| warnings         | Should warnings be displayed? (Default:TRUE)   |
| DiffMean_params  | List with other parameter passed to runBumphunter function.  |
| DiffVar_params   | List with other parameter passed to runBumphunter function.  |
| rda_params       | List with other parameter passed to runRDA function.   |
| method           | String indicating the method used in the regression: "ls" or "robust". (Default: "ls")   |

### Details

This function is the main wrapper of the package. First, it simplifies the the set to only contain the common samples between phenotype and features. In addition, it allows to change the class of the variables and to apply genomic models (more information on preparePhenotype). Afterwards, analysis per probe and per region are done merging the results in an AnalysisResults object.

Default linear model will contain a sum of the variables and covariables. If interactions are desired, a costum formula can be specified. In that case, variables and covariables must also be specified in order to assure the proper work of the resulting AnalysisResult. In addition, the number of variables of the model for which the calculation will be done **must** be specified.

### Value

ResultSet object



**Examples**

```

if (require(minfiData)){
set <- ratioConvert(mapToGenome(MsetEx[1:10,]))
res <- runPipeline(set, variable_names = "Sample_Group")
res
}

```

---

|        |                                |
|--------|--------------------------------|
| runRDA | <i>Calculate RDA for a set</i> |
|--------|--------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Perform RDA calculation for a `AnalysisRegionResults`. Feature values will be considered the matrix X and phenotypes the matrix Y. Adjusting for covariates is done using a model matrix passed in `covarsmodel`.

**Usage**

```

runRDA(
  set,
  model,
  num_vars = ncol(model),
  range,
  betas = FALSE,
  resultSet = TRUE,
  num_permutations = 10000,
  ...
)

```

**Arguments**

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| set              | MethylationSet, ExpressionSet or matrix  |
| model            | Model matrix or formula to get model matrix from set.  |
| num_vars         | Numeric with the number of variables in the matrix for which the analysis will be performed. Compulsory if equation is not null. |
| range            | GenomicRanges with the region used for RDA   |
| betas            | If set is a GenomicRatioSet, should beta values be used? (Default: TRUE)   |
| resultSet        | Should results be encapsulated in a resultSet? (Default: TRUE)   |
| num_permutations | Numeric with the number of permutations run to compute the p-value. (Default: 1e4)   |
| ...              | Further arguments passed to rda.   |

**Value**

Object of class `rda` or `resultSet`

**See Also**

[rda](#)

**Examples**

```

if (require(minfiData)){
  set <- ratioConvert(mapToGenome(MsetEx[1:10,]))
  model <- model.matrix(~set$age)
  rda <- runRDA(set, model)
  rda
}

```

---

runRegionAnalysis      *Run different DMR detection methods*

---

**Description**

Run different DMR detection methods

**Usage**

```

runRegionAnalysis(
  set,
  model,
  methods = c("blockFinder", "bumphunter", "DMRcate"),
  coefficient = 2,
  bumphunter_params = NULL,
  blockFinder_params = NULL,
  dmrcate_params = NULL,
  verbose = FALSE,
  resultSet = TRUE
)

```

**Arguments**

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| set                | GenomicRatioSet, eSet derived object or SummarizedExperiment   |
| model              | Model matrix representing a linear model.  |
| methods            | Character vector with the names of the methods used to estimate the regions. Valid names are: "blockFinder", "bumphunter" and "DMRcate". |
| coefficient        | Numeric with the index of the model matrix used to perform the analysis.   |
| bumphunter_params  | List with other parameter passed to runBumphunter function.  |
| blockFinder_params | List with other parameter passed to runBlockFinder function.   |
| dmrcate_params     | List with other parameter passed to runDMRcate function.   |
| verbose            | Logical value. Should the function be verbose? (Default: FALSE)  |
| resultSet          | Should results be encapsulated in a resultSet? (Default: TRUE)   |

**Details**

This function has been deprecated and will be defunct in the new version.

**Value**

List or resultSet with the result of the DMR detection methods.

**See Also**

[bumphunter](#), [blockFinder](#), [dmrcate](#)

**Examples**

```
if (require(minfiData)){
  set <- ratioConvert(mapToGenome(MsetEx[1:10,]))
  model <- model.matrix(~Sample_Group, data = pData(MsetEx))
  res <- runRegionAnalysis(set, model)
  res
}
```

---

topRDAhits

*Get the top features associated with the RDA*


---

**Description**

Get a list of the features significantly associated to the first two RDA components

**Usage**

```
topRDAhits(object, tPV = 0.05)
```

**Arguments**

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| object | ResultSet   |
| tPV    | numeric with the p-value threshold. Only features with a p-values below this threshold will be shown. |

**Value**

data.frame with the features, the component, the correlation and the p-value

**Examples**

```
if (require(minfiData) & require(GenomicRanges)){
  set <- ratioConvert(mapToGenome(MsetEx[1:10,]))
  model <- model.matrix(~set$sex)
  rda <- runRDA(set, model)
  topRDAhits(rda)
}
```

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