

# BSgenome.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm2.masked

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BSgenome.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm2.masked

*Full masked genome sequences for Drosophila melanogaster (UCSC version dm2)*

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## Description

Full genome sequences for *Drosophila melanogaster* (Fly) as provided by UCSC (dm2, Apr. 2004) and stored in Biostrings objects. The sequences are the same as in BSgenome.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm2, except that each of them has the 4 following masks on top: (1) the mask of assembly gaps (AGAPS mask), (2) the mask of intra-contig ambiguities (AMB mask), (3) the mask of repeats from Repeat-Masker (RM mask), and (4) the mask of repeats from Tandem Repeats Finder (TRF mask). Only the AGAPS and AMB masks are "active" by default.

## Note

The masks in this BSgenome data package were made from the following source data files:

AGAPS masks: all the chr\*\_gap.txt.gz files from <ftp://hgdownload.cse.ucsc.edu/goldenPath/dm2/database/>

RM masks: <http://hgdownload.cse.ucsc.edu/goldenPath/dm2/bigZips/chromOut.zip>

TRF masks: <http://hgdownload.cse.ucsc.edu/goldenPath/dm2/bigZips/chromTrf.zip>

See [?BSgenome.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm2](#) in the **BSgenome.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm2** package for information about how the sequences were obtained.

See [?BSgenomeForge](#) and the BSgenomeForge vignette (`vignette("BSgenomeForge")`) in the **BSgenome** software package for how to make a BSgenome data package.

## Author(s)

The Bioconductor Dev Team

**See Also**

- [BSgenome.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm2](#) in the **BSgenome.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm2** package for information about how the sequences were obtained.
- **BSgenome** objects and the [available.genomes](#) function in the **BSgenome** software package.
- [MaskedDNAString](#) objects in the **Biostrings** package.
- The **BSgenomeForge** vignette (`vignette("BSgenomeForge")`) in the **BSgenome** software package for how to make a **BSgenome** data package.

**Examples**

```
BSgenome.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm2.masked
genome <- BSgenome.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm2.masked
seqlengths(genome)
genome$chr2L # a MaskedDNAString object!
## To get rid of the masks altogether:
unmasked(genome$chr2L) # same as BSgenome.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm2$$chr2L

if ("AGAPS" %in% masknames(genome)) {

  ## Check that the assembly gaps contain only Ns:
  checkOnlyNsInGaps <- function(seq)
  {
    ## Replace all masks by the inverted AGAPS mask
    masks(seq) <- gaps(masks(seq)["AGAPS"])
    unique_letters <- uniqueLetters(seq)
    if (any(unique_letters != "N"))
      stop("assembly gaps contain more than just Ns")
  }

  ## A message will be printed each time a sequence is removed
  ## from the cache:
  options(verbose=TRUE)

  for (seqname in seqnames(genome)) {
    cat("Checking sequence", seqname, "... ")
    seq <- genome[[seqname]]
    checkOnlyNsInGaps(seq)
    cat("OK\n")
  }
}

## See the GenomeSearching vignette in the BSgenome software
## package for some examples of genome-wide motif searching using
## Biostrings and the BSgenome data packages:
if (interactive())
  vignette("GenomeSearching", package="BSgenome")
```

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